







Wow! This issue is the hundredth English issue of NG KIDS. We're very proud of every issue but here are a few of my favourite covers.

Issue 1 (June 2004) I have to choose this one, which takes us back to the early days of Harry Potter and

Issue 15 (October 2005) Our amazing 3-D Future World issue transported you to the year 2035 and was

Issue 28 (December 2006) Summer is just better with NG KIDS! We had 75 cool ideas for a fun-filled time. Issue 33 (April 2007) Anybody remember the cool poster in which we featured you and your pets? We'll be doing that again, so watch out for that in 2013. Issue 51 (November 2008) Dynamite Dino issue. Anybody like to see dinosaurs roam the pages of NG KIDS again?

Issue 54 (February 2009) This special issue celebrated how much we love animals at NG KIDS. Issue 89 (January 2012) The rhinoceros story got a great reaction from you. You wrote to tell us how much you care about what is happening to rhinos.

Dare to Explore!

Send us your letters, birthday dates, pictures and comments. We want to hear from you, so start writing!

- Write to us at: The Editor, NG KIDS, PO Box 740,
- Send us an e-mail to fiona@ngkids.co.za or SMS* us a letter to "NGK Letters" 33970.

See page 49 for terms and conditions.

NADAY OSSENDRYVER APPEARED IN OUR JUNE 2007 ISSUE OF NG KIDS, WHEN HE WAS TEN YEARS OLD

FIVE YEARS LATER HE COMBINED HIS PASSION FOR WILDLIFE AND CONSERVATION WITH HIS LOVE OF THE KRUGER PARK TO CREATE SOMETHING UNIQUE. IT'S A REAL-TIME ONLINE

WILDLIFE SPOTTING SERVICE FOR VISITORS TO THE PARK. IT'S ALSO AN IMPORTANT RESEARCH TOOL AND HE'S TEAMED UP WITH CONSERVATION GROUPS LIKE THE KNP WILD DOGS, ENDANGERED WILDLIFE TRUST AND THE LEOPARD IDENTIFICATIONP PROJECT.

FOR HIS WORK NADAY HAS BEEN NAMED THE PARK'S FIRST VIRTUAL HONORARY RANGER. CHECK IT OUT AT WWW.LATESTSIGHTINGS.COM.

Hello Fiona

How are you? My name is Nadav and I am ten years old. I go to Yeshiva College in Johannesburg. My school recently awarded me a trophy for my love of nature and conservation. I love going to game reserves and love to study animals and birds.

My favourite game reserve is

the Kruger National Park. I hope to visit the Kalahari National Park soon. My best friend, Matti and I are already planning our own game reserve for when we finish school.

I love reading National Geographic KIDS.

Thanks Nadav

100 years!

If you think 100 issues is cool, how about 100 years? I met Joan McCrae, who was born on 12 February 1912. She talked about what life was like for her as a child. No digital devices for her - she remembers the excitement when electricity was installed in their house!



00

NADAV WROTE TO TELL US ABOUT HIS DREAMS IN 1997.



he knobbly starfish is in trouble! To create awareness magazine. Here's one,

but can you spot all ten?

Go to www.penguinbooks.co.za for more information.

December's subscribers of the month are Ethan Duncan, Ben Bierman, SG Gerber and

Rick Riordan is a phenomenally successful

Penguin Books and worth R270.

be missed this summer.







EDITORIAL

Editor Fiona Thomson fiona@ngkids.co.za Deputy Editor Delené van der Lugt Assistant Editor Jani Coetzee

jani@ngkids.co.za Senior Designer Monique Petersen Copy Editor Pieter van der Lugt

PUBLISHING

General Manager Jacques Breytenbach Associate Publisher Kelly Cloete

Business Manager (Monthly Magazines)

Denise Wilkinson 011-505-5606

Business Manager (Executive Team)

Terence Winson 021-443-0776

Sales Manager (Cape Town)

Abigail Wilmot

Sales Manager (KwaZulu-Natal)

Eugene Marais

Sales Executive (Johanesburg) Karen Mahlangu

011-505-5662
Direct Sales Manager
(Lifestyle Magazines)
Danie Nell

011-263-4957 **Business Manager (Digital Sales)**

011-263-4761

Johannesburg Central Sales Team (Agencies) Tel: 011-505-5662 Cape Town Central Sales Team

(Agencies) Tel: 021-443-9401

Durban Central Sales Team (Agencies) Tel: 031-533-7600

MARKETING and PR

Marketing Executive Lisel Daniels Tel: 021-443-9857 Admin Assistant Lulama Joe

CIRCULATION AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

All subscription payments to: NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS, PO Box 1802, Cape Town 8000 or NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS, Free Post, CB0006, Cape Town 8000 RSA

Tel: 0860-103-578 Fax: 021-405-1033 **E-mail**: ngkids_subs@media24.com

DIGITAL

Digital Assistant

ounees Moola

Website: www.ngkids.co.za

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS CAPE TOWN:

ABSA Building, Lifestyle Division, 4th floor, 4 Adderley Street, Tel: 021-443-9871; Postal address: PO Box 740, Cape Town 8000

DIRECTORS

REPRODUCTION Media24 PRINTING Paarl Media Cape
DISTRIBUTION:





NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS is published and distributed twelve times a year by Media24, with permission of the National Geographic Society,

Published by the NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY Chairman of the Board and CEO John M. Fahey, Jr.

President Timothy T. Kelly
President, Publishing and Digital Media Declan Moore

Executive Vice President Terrence B. Adamson

International Publishing: Nice National Fubishing. Yulia Boyle, Vice President Diana Z. Jaksic, Director Jennifer C. Jones, Manager Cynthia Combs, Rights Manager

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS Magazine

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC KIDS Magazine
Executive Vice President and Worldwide Publisher Claudia Malley
Chief Creative Officer, Books, Kids, and Family Melina Gerosa Bellows
Senior Vice President, Kids Publishing and Media Nancy Laties Feresten
Vice President Julie Vosburgh Agnone Design Director, Books, and Kids
Publishing and Media Jonathan Halling Executive Editor Rachel Buchholz
Senior Editor, Science Catherine D. Hughes Editorial: Andrea Silen,
Associate Editor; Nick Spagnoli, Copy Editor; Kay Boatner, Assistant
Editor Photo: Jay Sumner, Photo Director, Kids Publishing and Media;
Kelley Miller, Senior Editor; Lisa Jewell, Editor Art: Eva Absher, Design
Director, Kids Publishing and Media; Nicole M. Lazarus, Art Director;
Julide Obuz Dengel, Designer
NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC EXPLORER AND EXTREME EXPLORER
Vice President and Publisher Francis Downey

Vice President and Publisher Francis Downey
Art Director and Designer Karen Thompson Editors Brenna Maloney,
Sara Chauhan, Macon Morehouse Designer James Wildman
Photo Editor Shannon Hibberd, Mary Ann Price

Copyright Media24. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or be transmitted in any form or by any





Jelly Journey

A marine biologist tells us more about jellyfish.

page 18

Where Am I?

Five animals give you clues about their homes. Can you figure out where they live?



page 30



Smart Toys

Discover the science behind the coolest toys of the season.

page 34

The Hobbit

NG KIDS goes behind the scenes of the new movie.



page 36



Family Project

Make your own yummy ice lollies.

page 47

DEPARTMENTS

6 Inside Scoop

8 Amazing Animals 10 Weird but True

25 Poster

42 What In The World?

38 Subscription Page

46 Art Zone

40 Fun Stuff 50 Just Joking

On the Cover

COVER PHOTOGRAP. © ISTOCKPHOTO

COVER INSETS: DAVID SLATER / CATERS NEWS AGENCY (MACAQUE), COURTESY OF REGAL ELITE

(REGAL ELITE FORCE FLYER); ISTOCKPHOTO [JELLIES]

PAGE 3: ALL IMAGES SUPPLIED

PAGE 4: © JUAN CARLOS CALVIN / AGE FOTOSTOCK JELLIY); ISTOCKPHOTO (FENNEC FOX); MARK THIESSEN / NGS STAFF (SMART TOYS);

© 2012 WARNER BROS ENTERTAINMENT ALL RIGHTS RESERVED (THE HOBBIT); JAMES GARAGHTY (ICE LOLLY)



Creature Class of 2012

Each year scientists discover more than 15 000 new animal species. Over 1,8 million kinds of living things have been found, named and described. How many more are there? Some experts said recently there may be more than 8 million.

While you try to get your head around those mind-boggling numbers, have a look at some of our favourites among animals discovered in 2012.



You don't always have to climb high or dive deep to find new species. Take

the story of Georgette and her pet. Scientists exploring a remote forest in the Democratic Republic of the Congo went to the nearest town one day and saw a monkey on a lead. The school principal's daughter, Georgette, adopted the monkey after her mum was killed by hunters. The experts thought she was an owl monkey, a species they know of, but after much research decided the lesula, as locals call it, is a different species. You'll recognise a lesula by its human-like eyes and bright blue bum!

Here's something for all you young photographers to think about.

A new species of lacewing, a slim insect with large, see-through wings, was discovered by surfing the internet! An entomologist saw pictures taken by an amateur photographer in a park near Kuala Lumpur in Malaysia and realised it showed an unknown species. But the photographer released the insect after the photo shoot, so scientists had to go there and find one themselves. It was named Semachrysa jade after the lead researcher's daughter.

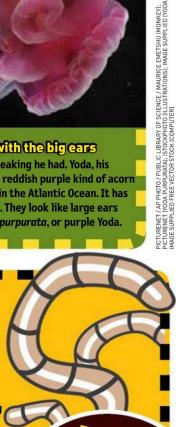




Remember the little guy with the big ears in Star Wars? Funny way of speaking he had. Yoda, his worm about 2,5 kilometres down in the Atlantic Ocean. It has big lips... on both sides of its head. They look like large ears and so the worm was named Yoda purpurata, or purple Yoda.

name was. Scientists discovered a reddish purple kind of acorn

Experts don't expect to find much animal life when they are, say 18 kilometres below the CICUTE But at that depth, in a South African gold mine, they found a round worm about 0,5 millimetres long. The amazing thing is that it survives huge pressure from the ground above and heat of up to 37 degrees Celsius. No wonder they named it a devil's worm. The worms live in water which hasn't made contact with Earth's atmosphere in up to 6 000 years. The devil worms have been there for a long time and live deeper underground than any multicellular thing on the planet.



BY PIETER VAN DER LUGT

There are about 2 300 kinds of rodent on Earth.

All of them have strong teeth and like to gnaw on stuff. Or so we thought, until scientists discovered a toothless rat (Paucidentomys vermidax) on an Indonesian island. This rat doesn't chew much since it lives on soft earthworms. Probably sucks them in like spaghetti!





World AIDS Day

16 Dec Day of Reconciliation



Day of Goodwill





THE ROAD

CHICKEN WALKS ON LEASH



Check with your local municipality before getting a pet hen.

Sydney, Australia

Goldie the chicken has an egg-cellent exercise routine. The city bird takes walks wearing a lead. "She loves exploring the street," says owner John Huntington, whose company City Chicks teaches city dwellers to care for hens in their back

Raising chickens has become the latest trend in some cities. One reason is that people like the fresh eggs. "But chickens also make great companions," says Ingrid Dimock, also of City Chicks. Some owners become so attached to their feathered friends that they treat the hens the same as dogs. They even take them for daily strolls.

Before Goldie goes on walks, her owner places her in a comfortable harness, which is attached to her lead. Unbothered by car noises, the bird moves at a leisurely pace and spends as much time pecking around for food as she does walking. "She's a bit slow," John says. "But she has a lot of fun."



I'M IN IT

TO WIN IT.

Springfield, America

The claws might come out during this year's Presidential elections in America – one of the candidates running for office is Hank the cat.

With his owner's help, Hank is campaigning to be a senator. The cat's name won't be on the ballot (voters can write him in), so his caretakers don't expect him to win. "But by running, Hank is drawing attention to issues like the value of animal shelters," owner Matthew O'Leary says.

The five-kilogram politician has visited pet shops to meet supporters, attended photo shoots and even appeared in his

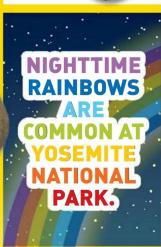
own campaign ad. To look spiffy on the campaign trail, he wears a plaid tie and regularly has his nails trimmed. But Hank's bid for a spot in the Senate doesn't get in the way of his favourite activity. "He still has a lot of time for naps," says Matthew.



Check out these outrageous facts.









STAR / DREAMSTIME (CARROTS); © NORTH WIND PICTURE ARCHIVES / ALAMY IMAP, COLOR DIGITALLY ALTERED); © EXACTOSTOCK / SUPERSTOCK WAY BOXES), © JANKS / DREAMSTIME (CHOPSTICKS), MAGE DIGITALLY COMPOSED; © JUNIORS / SUPERSTOCK (PUPPIES); © JONSON / DREAMS-OIL); © BERND ROHRSCHNEIDER / MINDEN PICTURES (LIZARD); JULIDE DENGEL / NOS STAFF (HONEYCOMB AND HONEYBEES, RAINBOW)

GUESS The Game & Win!

I'm green, yellow, red or blue, show me where I fit! Guess the Smart Game!

your name to 45676. You could win 10 mind challenging games!*

A selection from our multilevel, logical, mind challenging Smart Games range:



Penguins on Ice



Hide & Seek



Colour Code



Aqua Belle



Smart Games are single player games which develop logical thinking skills, strategic planning and visual and spatial perception.

Looks easy... until you try it yourself. It's... IQ building fun!

Terminate the TV, raise your own child www.smartgames.co.za

*Terms and conditions apply. Please visit our website for a full list of the terms and conditions. Entries must reach us by 31 December 2012. SMS charged at standard network rates.



- 9 fiery facts about dragons
- Ancient people may have mistaken dinosaur bones for dragon remains
- Some stories claim that dragon eggs took
 3 000 years
 to hatch.
- Draco, the Latin word for dragon, is the name of a dragon-shaped constellation.
- People in China used to think dragons controlled rain.
- The flag of Wales
 features a l'Ed
 dragon

- Dragons in very old
 South American tales
 had feathers.
- The capital of Vietnam was once known as Thang Long, or "Soaring Dragon".
 - In parts
 of Asia these
 mythical
 creatures
 were considered
 kind.
 - P Long ago, people in Europe believed a dragon's blood Cured illness.

Capitals of the world!

VIN <mark>R80,000</mark>

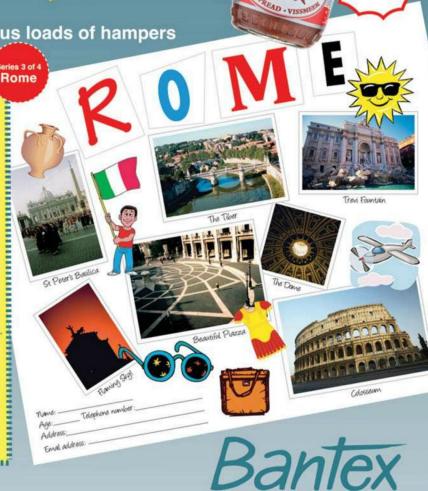
with Bantex & Redro towards a family holiday plus loads of hampers

There are 4 capital cities in this series Create your "Rome Capital of the World" to enter for December 2012. Look out for the final "capital of the world" details by going to www.bantex.co.za op www. RedRo. co. Za (www. bokomo. co. Za).

What to do:

- 1. GRAW a piece of A4 paper, a Bantex glue stick and
- 2. Find some fun pictures of Rome 4 its landmarks.
- 3. Cut them out 4 stick them to your page.
- 4. Write some cool captions + comments under your
- 5. Put your name, age, telephone number, address or email address on your page so that we can contact you.
- 6. Post your masterpiece in an A4 envelope to: Bantex Capitals of the World Competition Private Bag 43201, Industria, 2042 of scan it in and email to: Win@bantex.co.Za

Stand a chance to win 1 of 16 fantastic Bantex hampers valued at R200 each. SMS the words "Bantex & Redro" to 41891. Sms's charged at R1.50. T's & C's apply.



sure you're sorted

For all your stationery... and remember your ${}^{\circ}\mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$









Stationery



OMEGA .

TERMS & CONDITIONS: 1. This competition is not open to Slavepak (Pty) Ltd (Bantex), Pioneer Foods (Pty) Ltd (Redro) their employees and immediate family members advertising and promotional agencies and suppliers. 2. Closing date is 1/03/2013, no late entries will be considered. 3. Slavepak (Pty) Ltd and Pioneer Foods (Pty) Ltd will

WEIRDNES

BY KAY BOATNER AND MOLLY MARCOT



ROTTEN APPL

WHAT Apple-shaped

WHERE Kiev, Ukraine

DETAILS This is looking vehicles. More than 30 000 people came to watch





European Beard Championships

WHERE Leogang, Austria

Talk about a manly competition. More than 150 well-groomed gentlemen participated in the contest, which featured 17 categories and a lot of hair spray. Contestants spruced up their facial art with curling irons, blow dryers and sculpting wax. Clippers were *not*



ird-o-mer

WHAT Horse compression suits



SHARK GETS FRIENDLY

WHAT Polar Bear Swim

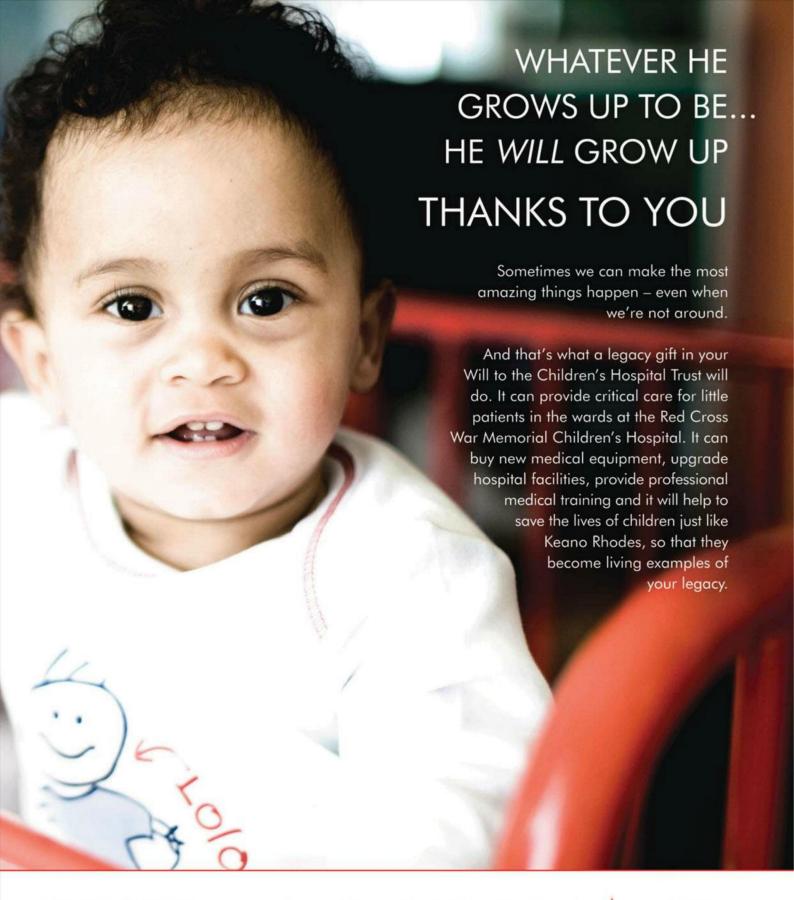
WHERE Vancouver.

DETAILS One fake shark brings new meaning to the phrase "biting cold". To celebrate the new year, participants in this annual event Bay with the water a chilly six degrees Celsius wearing kooky bathing suits. The plunge raises money for charity. No cold-





REUTERS / HERWIG PRAMMER (BEARD); © SERGEY DOLZHENKO / EPA / CORBIS (APPLE CART); AUDE REUBRECHT TINNEY EVENTING / REX / REX USA (HORSES); REUTERS / ANDY CLARK (SHARK)



Join our Circle of Life. Leave a legacy for the children at the Red Cross War Memorial Children's Hospital by making the Children's Hospital Trust a beneficiary in your Will.

Call +27 21 686 7860 or visit www.childrenshospitaltrust.org.za



I'M GOING TO WIN THIS STARING CONTEST.

BY ELISABETH DEFFNER

DOG DIGS DEER PAL

BLACK-TAILED DEER

RANGE The Pacific Northwest region of the United States and Canada

WEIGHT 40 to 90 kilograms

DEER TALK Black-tailed deer use up to 12 different sounds to communicate.

TOUGH STOMACH These animals can safely eat poison oak—a shrub that only grows along the Pacific Coast of North America and causes bad itching. It's one of their favourite foods.

Courtenay, Canada

Kate the Great Dane can't help but fawn over her buddy, Pippin the blacktailed deer. She lovingly licks her hooved pal's coat and constantly nuzzles her neck.

The Great Dane's owner, Isobel Springett, found the scared and hungry orphaned fawn near her home and brought her inside to feed her. "The moment the two animals laid eyes on each other, they were best friends," Isobel says.

Over the next few weeks, Pippin gained strength and bonded with her dog pal. The buddies would spend the day play-fighting and running after a toy ball. Pippin soon got healthy and joined a wild deer herd. But she still pays

Pippin soon got healthy and joined a wild deer herd. But she still pays regular visits to Kate. When they're not cuddling, they playfully chase one another or other animals. Isobel once saw them scamper after a black bear. "He took one look at the pair and ran in the other direction," she says. This dog-and-deer team cannot be stopped!

GREAT DANE

WEIGHT 45 to 70 kilograms

ORIGIN Germany

GIANT GROWTH SPURTS

Pups can grow to more than 70 times its birth weight in one year.

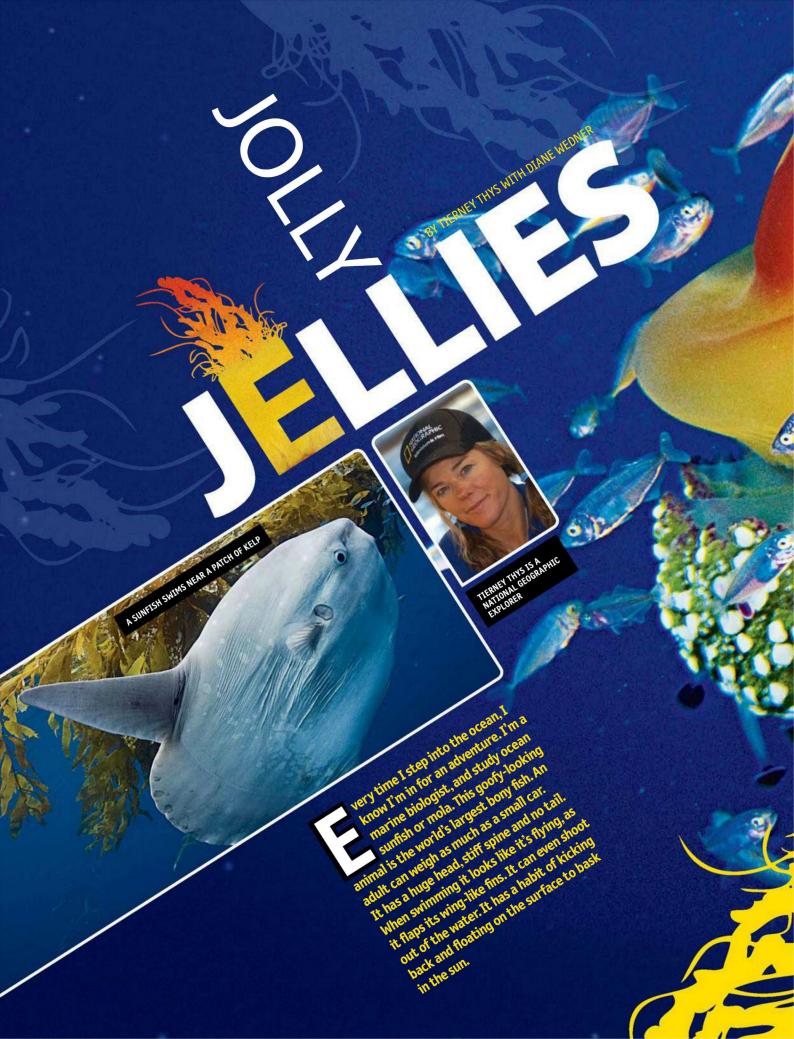
ROYAL POOCH Emperors and kings used to give these dogs as gifts to other monarchs.



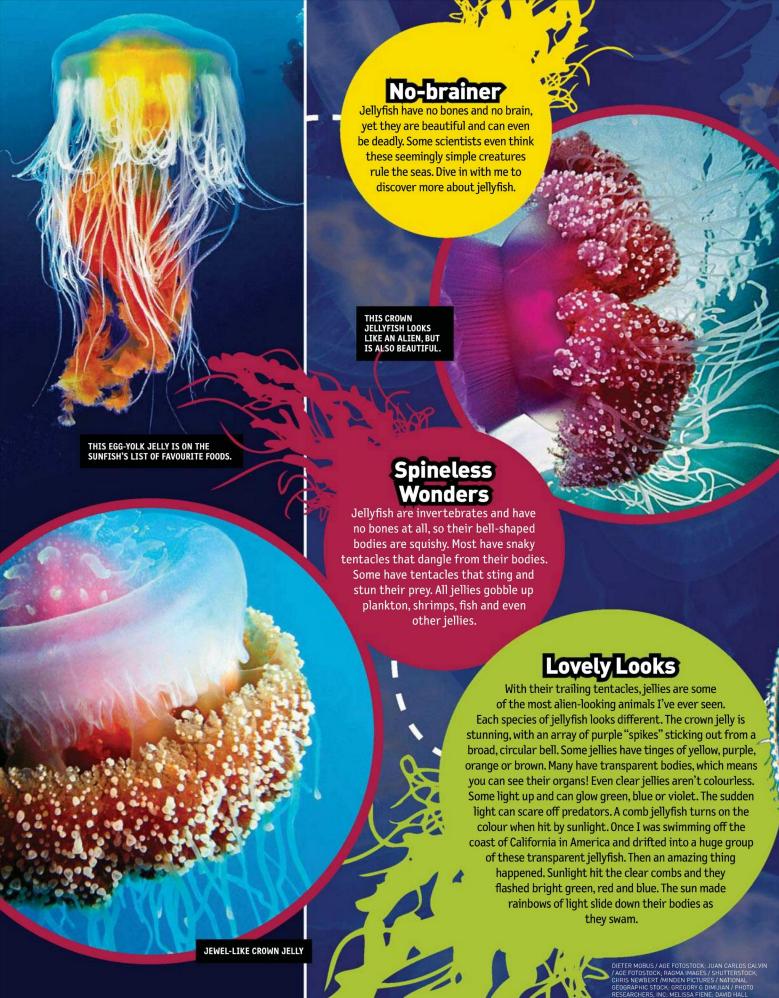


031-266-0620 TO LOCATE A STOCKIST NEAR YOU.

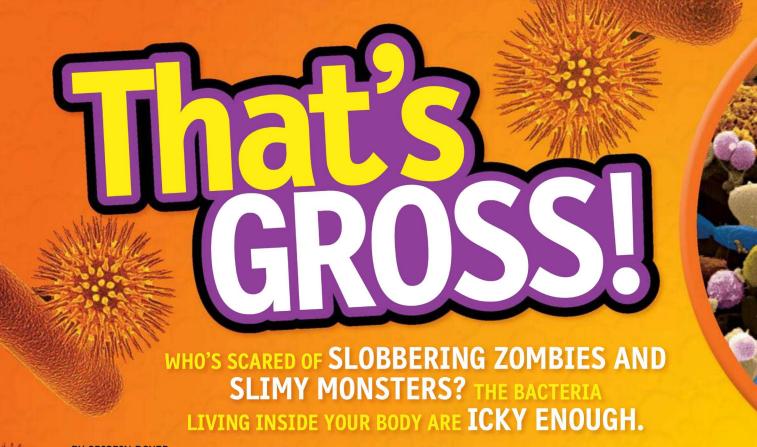
*GO TO PAGE 49 FOR TERMS AND CONDITIONS.











BY CRISPIN BOYER

on't panic, but you're outnumbered by alien life forms. They look like hairy hot dogs, spiky blobs and oozing spirals and they're crawling across—and deep inside—your body right this minute. They're bacteria!

Your body is made of trillions of tiny living blobs, called cells, that work together to do amazing things, such as holding in your organs or helping you beat your brother at *Super Mario Kart*. But every cell you call your own has about ten foreign bacteria around or near it. You can't see these hitch-hikers, but you can smell many of them. Like any living thing,

bacteria eat, reproduce, die and create waste. A lot of this waste is the source of your body odour, bad breath and torturous toots. In other words, some bacteria can make your life stink!

If the thought of being a human-shaped planet for microscopic inhabitants makes you queasy, relax. Most of your body's microbes have been hanging out harmlessly in your body for years and are essential for good health. Just like a fingerprint, your bacteria make you who you are, because no two people host the same mix of microorganisms. Cool, but still disgusting!





LLYONEY

BY KRISTIN BAIRD RATTINI



THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA ONCE ISSUED A 500-BILLION DINAR NOTE-THAT'S 11 ZEROS ONE OF THE "FOUNDING FATHERS" OF THE USA, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN,

designed and printed this 100-shilling note in 1759.



RUSSIANS USE THEIR WORD FOR CABBAGE. KAPUSTA, AS SLANG FOR MONEY.



ANCIENT AZTECS USED

During World War II, Canada minted a "VICTORY NICKEL" with the Morse code message "We win when we work willingly.

A THOUSAND AMERICAN

HOW MANY TOP HATS I

COULD BUY

NOTES WEIGH ONE

KILOGRAM.

24



SIR EDMUND HILLARY -— APPEARS ON THE FIVE-DOLLAR NOTE **IN HIS NATIVE**

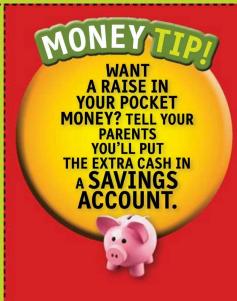


2010 THE PACIFIC ISLAND OF PALAU ISSUED A SILVER COIN THAT SMELLS LIKE OCEAN BREEZES.

RECEIVE STORES

COURTESY JONATHAN BAILEY / DAGGAR JON (500-BILLION DINAR); COURTESY DEPARTMENT OF SPECIAL COLLECTIONS OF THE HESBURGH LIBRARIES OF NOTRE DAME (FRANKLIN NOTE); © WILDLIFE GMBH / ALAMY (CABBAGE); PIERRE-YES BABELON / SHUTTERSTOK (GOCOA BEANS); COURTESY OF UNET NUMISCOLLECT (SILVER COIN); COURTESY KENNETH GUCYSKI (VICTORY NICKEL); © B.A.E. INC. / ALAMY (HILLARY); © SCOTT HANCOCK / DREAMSTIME (STACK); © LOOK DIE BILDAGENTUR DE FOTOGRAFEN GMBH / ALAMY (GHOST MONEY); ANNA TS / SHUTTERSTOCK (PIGGY BANK)





STORIES FROM Guinness World Records

BY MOLLY MARCOT

SHE IS NOT A KID!



Standing just over 60 centimetres tall, Jyoti Amge of India is the shortest living woman. The 18-year-old leads a normal life—with a few adjustments for her condition, which is caused by a form of dwarfism. Her clothes, eating utensils and even her jewellery are custom-made to fit her body, and she sits at a small desk in an even smaller chair at school. But her tiny size doesn't stop her from dreaming big.

Go online for more information about Guinness World Records! kids.nationalgeographic.com/video



GIGANTIC VIOLIN

Get out your stepping stool. The world's largest violin is 4,2 metres tall—about the height of seven regular violins stacked on top of one another. Built from the same materials as a standard violin, this one needs seven people to carry it to its oversize trailer and has a 5-metre bow. That's a huge jam session!

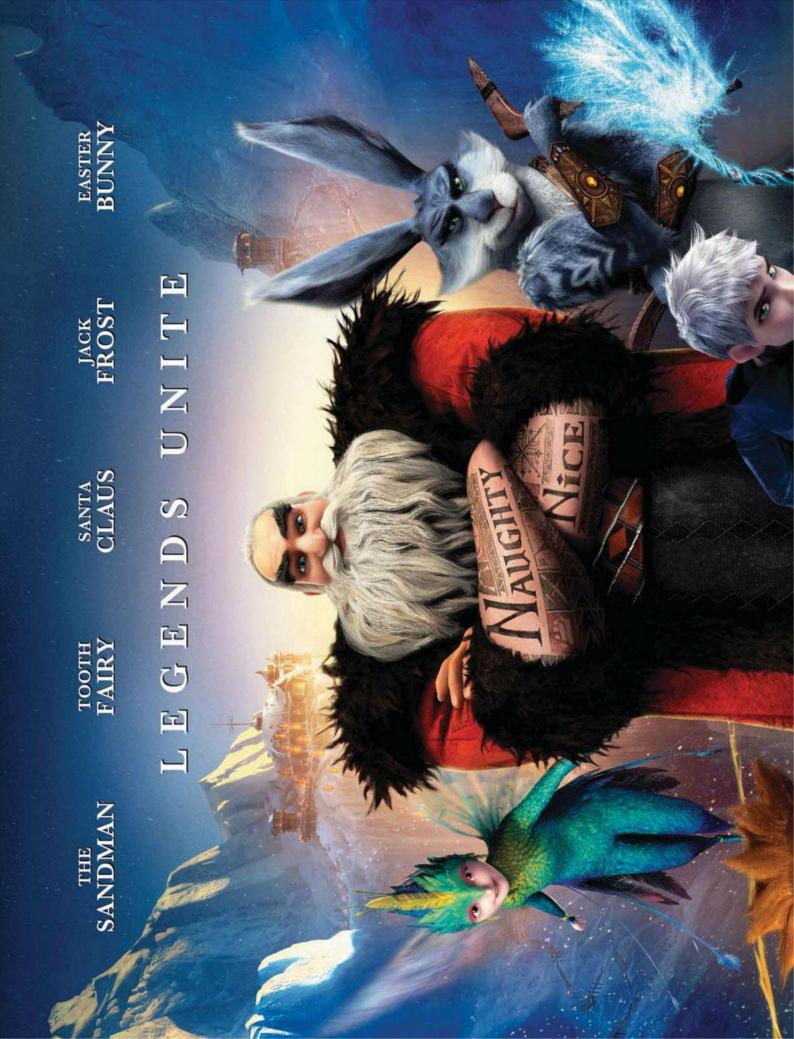
SKIPPING

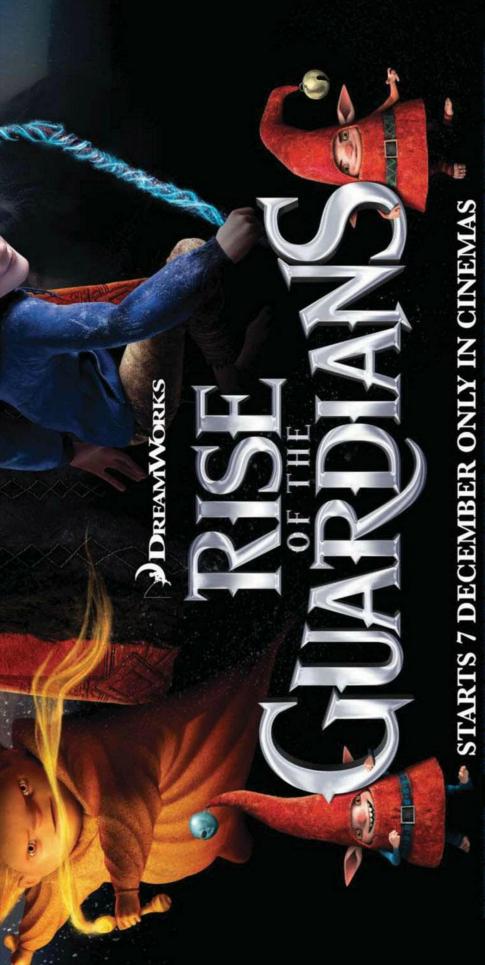


For most dogs, a skipping rope means a game of tug of war. Not these 13 pooches. They hold the record for the most number of dogs skipping with the same rope. The canines' owners taught them to skip as part of their playtime, then added the rope. The pooches keep rhythm with commands from their owners. Maybe it won't be long before they learn to jump two ropes.



PUNIT PARANJPE / AFP / GETTY IMAGES (AMGE); RANALD MACKECHNIE / GUINNESS WORLD RECORDS (VIOLIN); SHINSUKE KAMIOKA / GUINNESS WORLD RECORDS (DOGS). INFORMATION PROVIDED BY © 2012 GUINNESS WORLD RECORDS LIMITED.





IN DIGITAL 3D AND IN 2D

LIKE US! #/UIPSouthAfrica

FOLLOW US! W@UIPSA RISE OF

Willia

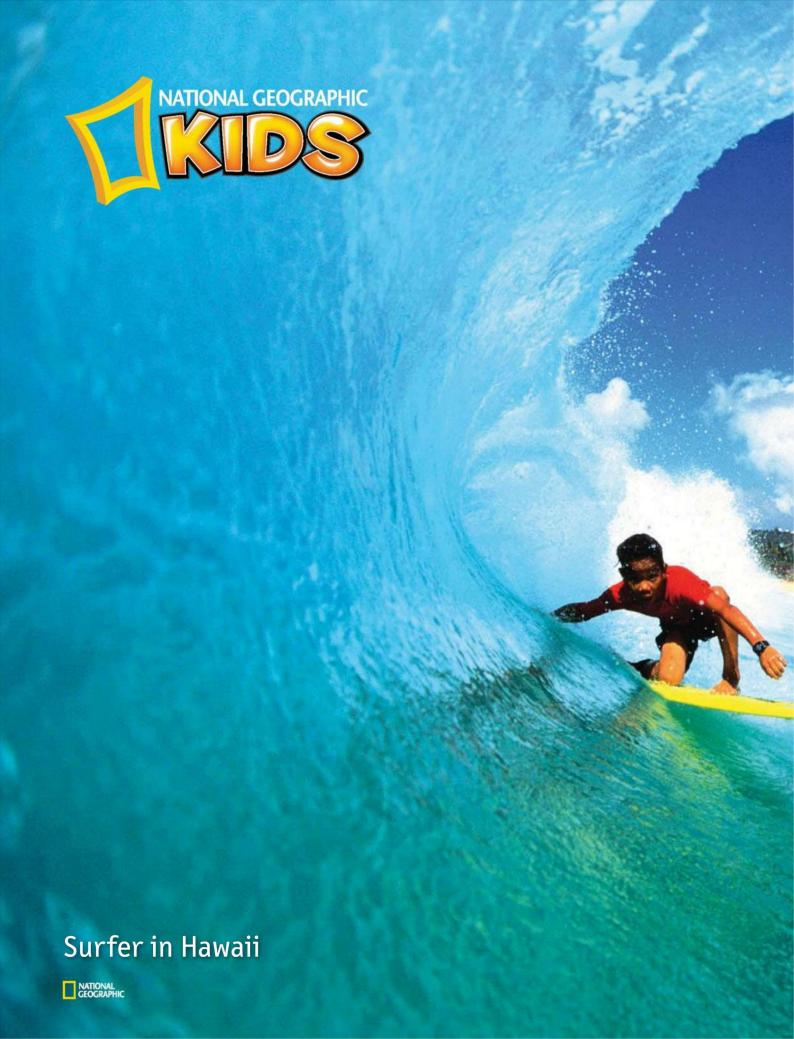














Where am !?

Guess where on Earth these five animals stay.

Fennec Fox

CLUES

I'm sometimes called a "desert fox" as my home stretches over areas of northern Africa and the Sinai and Arabian peninsulas. Only a few animals can survive here.

I'm an omnivore and during the day I stay out of the heat in tunnels I burrow in the sand dunes. At night I come out to eat rodents and plants.

My large, bat-like ears (which can grow about 15 centimetres long) keep me cool in temperatures over 50 degrees Celsius and my hairy soles protect my feet against the hot sand.



ANSWER

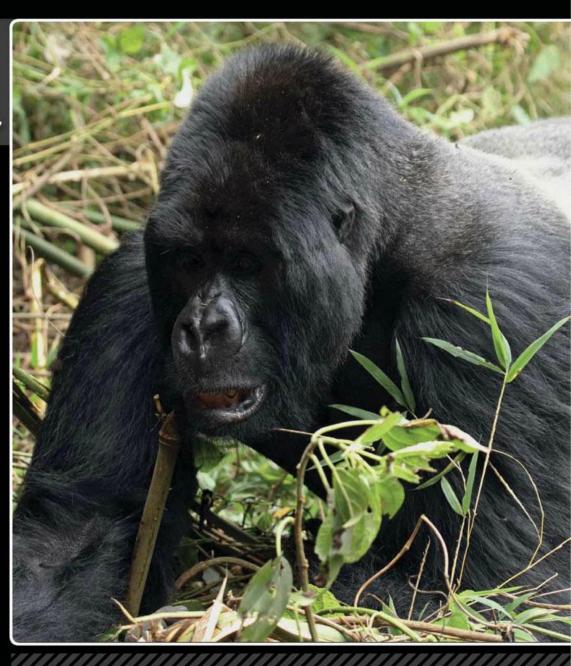
S A A A











I am highly endangered and I can be spotted in the Bwindi Impenetrable National Park and the Virunga mountains.

I am an easy-going vegetarian that loves playing in the lush, tropical mountain forests of my home.



A F I C

Mountain Gorilla



Capybara

CLUES

My home produces more than 20 percent of Earth's oxygen and is sometimes called the "lungs of the planet". It is also one of the seven natural wonders of the world.

I'm the largest rodent on Earth and live among over half of the world's estimated species of plants, insects and animals. Deforestation

threatens my home.



ANSWER ALALON

RANFO ES





Kakapo



CLUES

My home was the last major land mass to be populated. Other famous birds from this area are the kiwi and the moa.

I'm the heavyweight champion of the parrot world. I can't fly and am one of the rarest birds on the planet.

I love staying on this mountainous island, but prefer spending my nights wandering through the forest by myself.

ANSWER

N W

Z E L A D

Bald Eagle CLUES

I live on the third largest continent on Earth and I'm the national symbol of the fourth largest country in the world.

I love soaring above the forests, swamps, wetlands, lakes and rivers of my home. My favourite view from above is the Grand Canyon and sometimes I drink water from the Mississippi River.

My home was named after the explorer Amerigo Vespucci.



ANSWER

0 T

ANSWERS

Fennec

ANSWER: Sahara Desert RANGE: Found in northern Africa and Asia. From Morocco to Egypt, as far south as northern Niger and as far east as Kuwait.

Mountain Gorilla

ANSWER: Uganda, Africa

RANGE: The volcanoes of the Virunga Massif at the border of the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Rwanda and Uganda, Bwindi Impenetrable National Park in southwest Uganda on the border with DRC.

Capybara ANSWER: Amazon
Rainforest

RANGE: South America

Kakapo

ANSWER: New Zealand, Codfish Island and Anchor Island

Bald Eagle

ANSWER: North America RANGE: Canada and Alaska, the USA and northern Mexico.





BY KRISTIN BAIRD RATTINI

upercharged with top-notch technology, this year's coolest toys are totally realistic, from skittering robo-insects to a stuffed pony with lifelike moves. "Toymakers are combining cutting-edge science with inspiration from the real world," says Adrienne Appell of the Toy Industry Association. "The results are cool gizmos that challenge tech-savvy kids." Check out the science that makes these five great toys so smart.



THE TOY

FurReal Friends Baby Butterscotch.

WHAT IT IS

A toy pony that responds to touch

COOL SCIENCE

This toy is the next best thing if you can't get a real pony. Baby Butterscotch has touch sensors on its head, back and side that react to what you're doing. The sensors detect where your fingers are and send the information to a microchip. The chip decides how the pony will respond based on the location of your fingers. So a scratch of the ears might get a warm nuzzle and a pat on

the back could bring
out a whinny. Feed
the pony its
carrot "treat"
and you'll
hear chewing
sounds. Hey,
even pretend
ponies like to
snack!



THE TOY Regal Elite Force Flyer WHAT IT IS A toy helicopter controlled by a glove COOL SCIENCE Directional measurement **HOW IT WORKS** Twist your gloved hand left, right, up, or down, and the Force Flyer chopper mirrors your movements. A device called an accelerometer inside the motion glove measures each tiny change in your hand's direction, then sends a signal to the toy to copy your motion. Think

of when you hold a smart phone vertically, then turn it sideways. Once the gadget detects the new position, it tells the graphics on the phone screen to turn horizontally, too.

THE TOY

Nat Geo WILD Anteater Bug Vac

An anteater-shaped gadget that lets you gather and inspect bugs safely

COOL SCIENCE

Suction

HOW IT WORKS

Point the snout of your Anteater Bug Vac at creepy crawlies in your backyard and hit the power button. This turns on a fan inside the toy that moves the air particles around. The force of the fan's motion causes the air pressure inside the toy to decrease. As the air pressure outside the toy becomes greater than the pressure inside, the air outside flows in, bringing bugs with it. This is suction, and it's similar to what happens when you sip juice through a straw. Since the anteater's suction isn't too strong, the critters remain safe as they are sucked into the toy's see-through tummy. Check them out - then set them free.

THE TOY

HEXBUG Larva

WHAT IT IS

An insect 'bot that changes direction when it senses barriers

COOL SCIENCE

Infrared light

HOW IT WORKS

Break out the bug spray! When this lifelike, speedy robotic insect crawls near an obstacle such as a wall or your shoe, it reverses and wriggles off in a new direction. How does the robo-bug "see" barriers? The toy's nose shoots out an invisible beam of infrared light. If something blocks the larva's path, the beam bounces back to a sensor in the nose and the toy knows to change course. It's similar to the way a bat bounces sound waves off trees and other objects to find a clear flight path.



Crayola Digital Light Designer

WHAT IT IS

A domed drawing surface for creating light pictures

COOL SCIENCE

Persistence of vision

HOW IT WORKS

When you touch your digital pen to the toy's drawing surface, it looks like you're drawing in light. But the light is projected to the outer dome from tiny bulbs on a disk inside the toy. The points of light that appear on the surface seem to stay in place, but the inner disk and bulbs are actually spinning so fast that your eye can't detect the movement. This optical illusion is called persistence of vision.







CELEBRATE NG KIDS' TOOTH ISSUE AND CET RIOO OFF WHEN YOU JOIN the NG KIDS CLUB

In celebration of NG KIDS' 100th English issue, you will get R100 off a year's subscription and pay only R224!



Discovery Vitality members can subscribe to **National Geographic Kids** for only **R194** for **12 issues** (no gift). Subscribe now with **VitalityMall** at **www.discovery.co.za**. You can use your Discovery Miles and/or cash to pay. The number of magazines you can subscribe to annually at a reduced rate depends on your **Vitality** status. Terms and conditions apply. Vitality HealthStyle (Pty) Ltd is an authorised financial services provider.



to include your e-mail

address).

AND PAY A MONTHLY

FEE OF R18, 66



* SEE PAGE 49 FOR TERMS AND CONDITIONS.

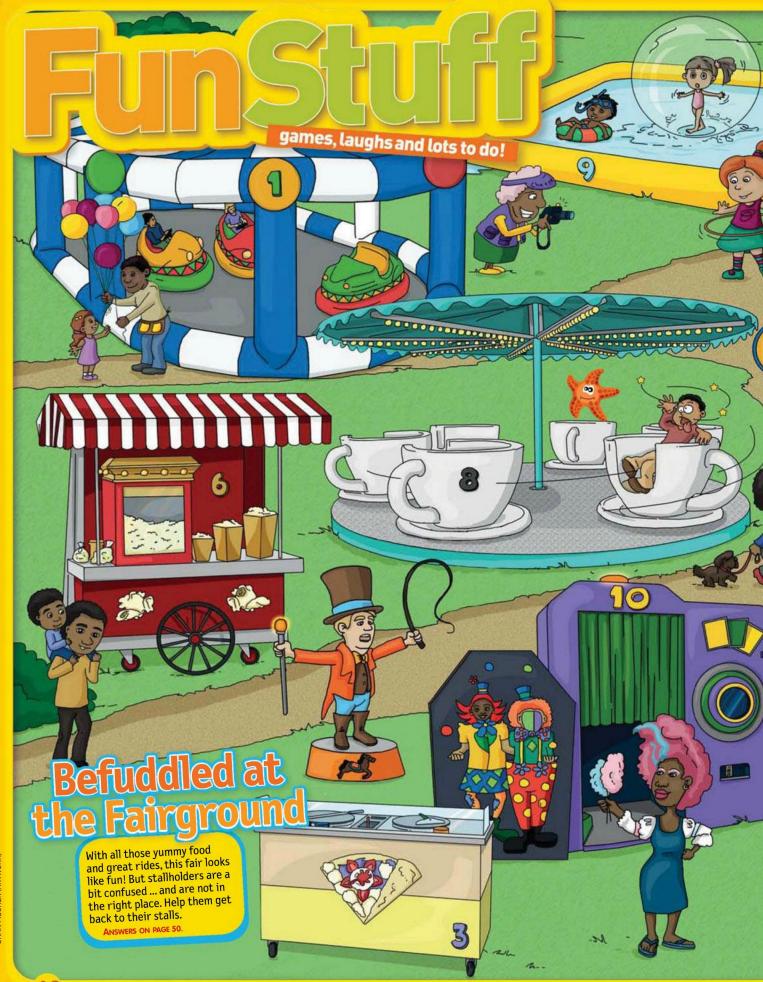


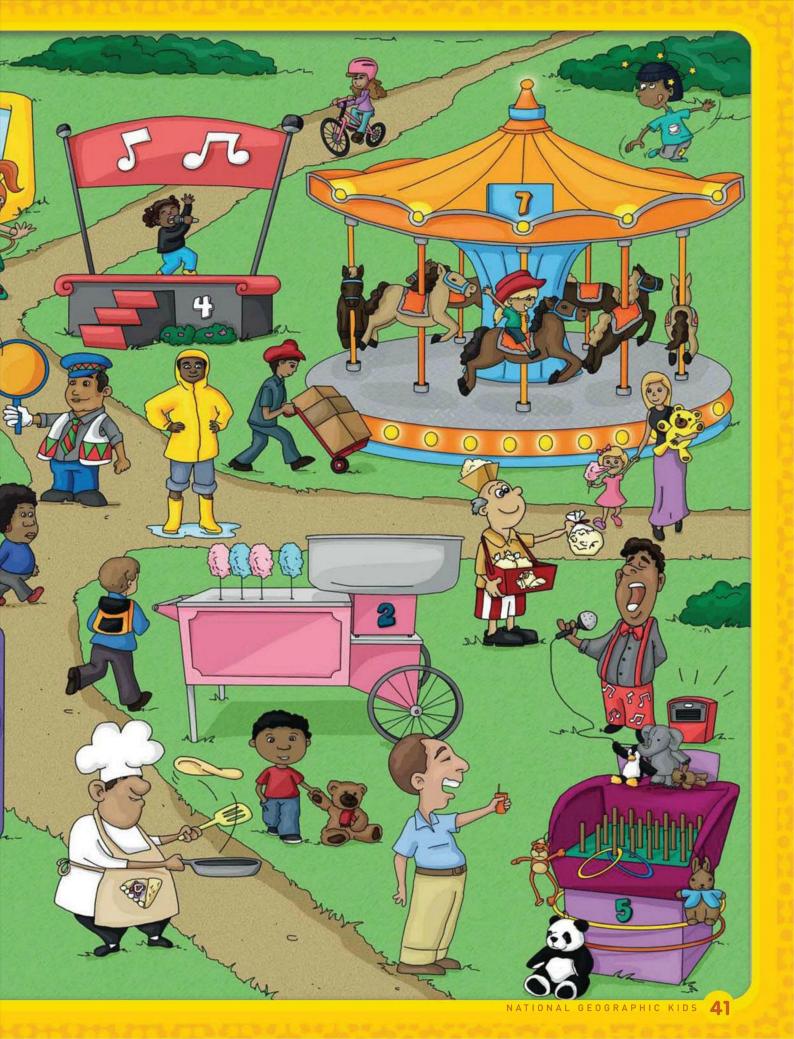
National Geographic KIDS is an interactive magazine covering many topics such as animals, entertainment, science, technology and cultures from around the world. Kids will enjoy the fascinating articles and fun-filled activities on every page!



SUBSCRIBE FOR 12 ISSUES FOR ONLY R224! YES! Please sign me up for 12 issues of NG KIDS for only R 224 ENGLISH AFRIKAANS RENEW	
MY DETAILS:	
Name	Surname
Address Tel.	Postal code Cell E-mail
Birth date DD MM YYYY Age	E-man
Card No.	PAYMENT OPTION 2: Debit account Debit my cheque /savings /transmission account with a one-off payment /with monthly instalments for the subscription period Debit my account on the // Of the month Bank // Branch Code // Account No.
PAYMENT OPTION 3: Cheque or postal order Cheques or postal orders (in favour of Mediaz4) can be posted to Mediaz4 Magazines, Free Post no. CB0006, Cape Town 8000. Direct deposits to Mediaz4 can be made into our ABSA bank account using your initial and surname as reference (acc. no. 4051828011, branch code: 506009). Fax or e-mail a confirmation slip and completed subscription form to 021-406-4057 or ngkids_subs@media24.com Call 0860-103-578 or go to www.ngkids.co.za for more payment options. Please allow four to six weeks for first delivery.	
PAYMENT OPTION 4: Direct bank deposit/Electronic Funds Transfer Details: Mediaz4, ABSA, Heerengracht branch, account no. 4051828011, branch code 506009. Please send your proof of payment with the completed form Fax or e-mail a confirmation slip and completed subscription form to 021-406-4057 or ngkids_subs@mediaz4.com THE GIFT SUBSCRIPTION IS FOR:	
To: Name	Surname
Address	Postal code
Tel.	E-mail E-mail
Birth date Age	NGKDEC12









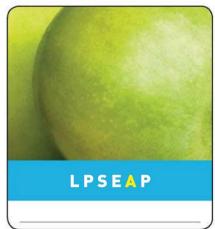
FUN ON THE FARM

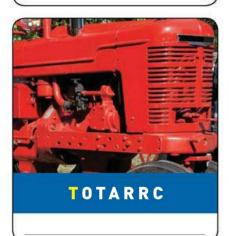
These photographs show things you might see on a farm. Unscramble the letters to identify what's in each picture. Bonus: Use the highlighted letters to solve the puzzle below.

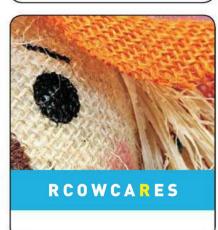
ANSWERS ON PAGE 50

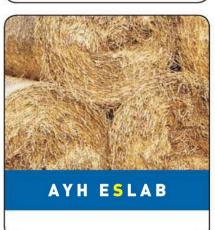




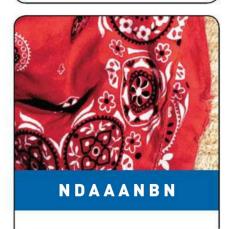














HINT: It's hard to sleep late at a farm with this natural alarm clock.

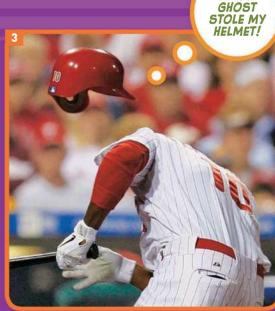
ANSWER:

EEK! A



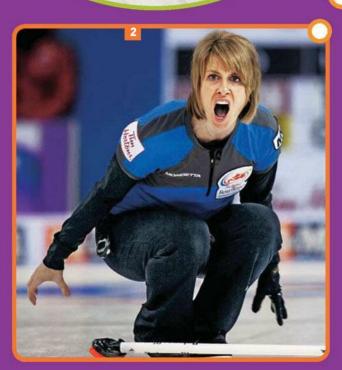
406





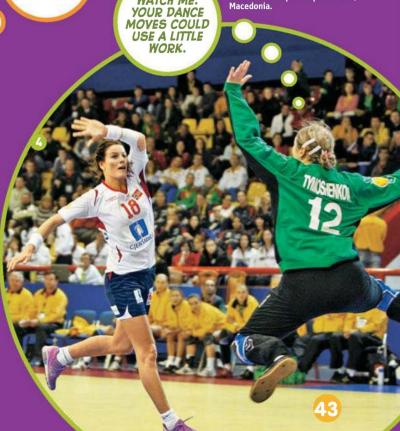
The Philadelphia Phillies' Ben Francisco reacts to a wild pitch during a 2010 baseball game in Philadelphia, America.

I WANT AN ICE CREAM NOW! Norway's Linn-Kristin Riegelhuth, left, scores against Ukraine's Viktoriya Tymoshenkova at the 2008 European Women's Handball Championships in Ohrid, Macedonia.



MAYBE I'LL GET EXTRA POINTS FOR WALKING ON MY HANDS.

Canada's Stefanie Lawton shouts at teammates during a game at the 2009 Canadian Olympic Curling Trials in Edmonton, Canada.



WATCH ME.

Take this superfun quiz to find your range of strange.

BY MARK SHULMAN

nswer these questions to see how "normal" you really are. Check off your answer to each question, then see how other kids responded. Add up your points, look for your total in the box at the bottom and read what your score says about you.

WHICH PET WOULD YOU PICK?

- Dog: 1 Cat: 3 Hamster: 3
- Anything else: 4

Did you choose dog More than 50 percent of kids say our best pal is the world's best pet.

1 in 6 is *feline* just fine. Must have a hamster? 1 in 9 prefers pets on

Really like rabbits? 1 in 11 hopes for these

Favourite is fish? 1 in 20 likes fish a lot.

HOW DO YOU LIKE YOUR SLICE?

Just cheese: 2 Pepperoni: 2 ☐ Everything: 4 ☐ Pizza? Ew! 4

Are you pleased with just cheese? 4 in 10 kids like their pizza plain.

Does pepperoni pizza give you pep? Another 4 in 10 cheer for this extra. **Everything works for you?**

Fewer than 1 in 10 go over the top with toppings.

Do you pass on pizza? Fewer than 1 in 10 say no to this dough.

WHAT'S YOUR FAVE HANDHELD GADGET?

Phone: 2 MP3 player: 2 Video game: 3 Camera: 4

Fancy a phone?

More than 4 out of 10 kids say cellphones ring true.

Game for gaming?

2 in 10 give portable video games the highest score.

Prefer taking pics?
1 in 10 clicks the most with cameras.



SCORES

17-21 NORMAL AS TOMATO SAUCE ON A HOT DOG

Great minds think alike, and your great mind thinks like a lot of other kids. You're all about adventure when it comes to things such as sports. But with other things, like pizza, you keep it classic.

TOMASZ TROGANOWSKI / SHUTTERSTOCK (SKATEBOARDER); © LURII KONOVAL / DREAMSTIME (PIZZA WITH OLIVES), INGRAM (PIZZA WITH TOMATO), © DANNY HOOKS / DREAMSTIME (PEPPERONI PIZZA). © FOODCOLLECTION / SUPERSTOCK (CHEESE PIZZA), IMAGE DIGITALLY COMPOSED; © ISSELEE / DREAMSTIME [DOG]:

ARE YOU INTO EXTREME SPORTS?



☐ Totally: 2 ☐ I just like

regular sports: 2

Sports are so not my thing: 4

Extremely into extreme sports? 55 percent of kids are on board with you.

Regular sports are more your speed?

For 35 percent, ordinary sports beat out extreme ones.

The only things you surf are TV channels?

10 percent won't go to bat for any sport.

WHICH MUSICAL INSTRUMENT DO YOU LIKE BEST?

☐ Guitar or piano: 2 ☐ Trumpet, violin, or flute: 3

More than 1 in 3 kids agree this instrument rocks.

Do you think pianos are grand? Over a quarter of kids say this is their key instrument.

Does the flute, trumpet, or violin strike the right note?

About 1 in 8 kids gives each of these a standing ovation.

DO YOU PICK YOUR SCABS?

□Nope: 2 □ Yep: 3

Ilm well

57 percent of kids think of scabs as "Do Not Disturb" signs. Um, yeah!

43 percent think of scabs as built-in toys.

HAVE YOU SEEN A UFO?

No: 2 Yes: 3

Are UFOs alien to you?

7 in 10 kids have never come across a spaceship—except in the movies.

You've spotted a flying saucer? 3 in 10 kids say they've seen one – and they're out of this world!

HOW MUCH TIME DO YOU SPEND ON HOMEWORK EACH WEEK?

☐ 1 to 5 hours: 2 ☐ 6 to 11 hours: 4 ☐ 12+ hours: 3

Do you say "enough!" after an hour?

1 in 3 kids hits the books for 60 minutes or less.

Does an hour or two work for you? 1 in 4 says, "This is so true!"

Use your brainpower for 3 to 5 hours? 1 in 6 crams for this amount of time.

Do you assign 6 to 8 hours to homework?1 in 14 spends a night's worth of sleep on schoolwork each week.

Does studying for 9 to 11 hours do the trick?

1 in 25 donates this chunk of time to the cause.

Spend 12 hours or more upping your scores?

1 in 9 studies, studies, studies and studies some more!

WHERE WOULD YOU TRAVEL IN A TIME MACHINE?

□ 1960s or today: 2 □ Ancient Egypt, Renaissance, □ Jurassic: 4 or colonial times: 3

The 1960s is your stop?
30 percent of kids want to peace out to this era.

You prefer the present? 26 percent think the here and now is the place to be.

Interested in ancient Egypt?

14 percent of kids feel like visiting far-off pharaohs.

Want to kick back in colonial times?

This is a hot spot for 11 percent of kids.

Feel like dropping in on dinos?

8 percent think going Jurassic sounds fantastic.

If these descriptions don't match you, that's OK. They are just for fun!

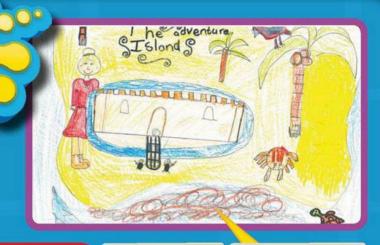
22-29 NORMAL AS TOMATO SAUCE ON EGGS

If you were an ice cream flavour, you'd probably be vanilla swirl. You may love some of the same things as other kids (that's your vanilla side), but you also have a style all your own (your swirl).

30-33 NORMAL AS TOMATO SAUCE ON A WATERMELON

In a nutshell, you're not like everyone else. Some of your choices – did you pick guppies over puppies, or pass on pizza? – are uncommon. But your wonderful weirdness is what makes you interesting.

NG KIDS readers sent us drawings of themselves on an island. Aloha summer!



"Knopkop op die Eiland" Janré Esterhuyzen, 11, Brackenfell

The Adventure Island Kerin Helmbold, 9, Betty's Bay



Treasure Island Sebastian Pedersen, 9, Pringle Bay

Tre of ure island

Paradise Island Callum Wilson, 8, Somerset West

DRAW Y favourite teacher.

Send your original drawings to The Editor at NG KIDS, PO Box 740, Cape Town 8000.

Include your name, address, phone number, date of birth, a title for your drawing, a statement that it is your own work and the name of your parent or guardian. Your parent or guardian must sign a release for publication of your illustration. Submissions become the property of the National Geographic Society, and all rights thereto are transferred to the National Geographic Society. Submissions cannot be acknowledged or returned. Selection will be at the discretion of NG KIDS.

Is and

Hawaiian Island Abigail Wilson, 7, Somerset West



When the summer is here, you can fight the warm African sun with these cool and easy treats!

BY JANI COETZEE

Strawberry yoghurt

What you do:

- · Cut banana in half.
- Stick ice lolly sticks into each banana half.
- Take the banana and dip it in the strawberry yoghurt – so it's covered completely.
- Roll bananas in Otees. The Otees will stick to the yoghurt. Place the bananas on wax paper.
- Leave in the freezer until frozen.

2Zooty Fruity

What you'll need:

- Orange juice
- Berry juice
- Ice lolly sticks

What you do:

- Fill your mould with 1/2 the juice you want at the top.
- Place in the fridge until completely frozen.
 Add the second juice and cover the mould with tin foil. Make a small opening at the top for your ice lolly stick. Insert stick through the slit in the tin foil, so it stands up straight.
 - Leave in the freezer until frozen.

3 Strawberry-

What you'll need:

- 5 to 6 strawberries
- 1 packet of strawberry or watermelon jelly
- Ice lolly sticks
- Chocolate chips
- Ice chips
- · Ice lolly moulds

What you do:

- Chop strawberries finely (remove as many seeds as you can).
- · Add ice chips.
- Ask a parent to help with preparing the jelly mixture and add it to the watermelon and ice.
- Put it in the fridge until it's stable and gooey.
- · Add the chocolate chips and stir again.
- Scoop your mixture into small plastic cups and add the ice lolly sticks.
- Leave in the freezer until frozen.



3 fun facts about ice Iollies

- The ice lolly was originally invented by an 11 year old boy named Frank Epperson in 1905.
- Frank accidentally left a cup of homemade cooldrink outside overnight. When he woke up the next morning, it was frozen around the stirring stick.
- · Frank called it the Epsicle.

WIN

WIN



PLAY THIS!



Ben 10 **Omniverse** FOR PS3, X360, WII, 3DS, NDS

Can't get enough of your favourite TV show? Now you can be Ben Tennyson as a young boy or as a teen, switching forms between 13 aliens like Bloxx and Gravattack. Fight your way

through action-packed levels in the underground alien city of Undertown and the new Plumber base in Max's shop. Play in single-player mode or get a friend around to play as Rook. Your new sidekick carries a Proto-Tool, the Swiss army knife of the future. You must stop a villain called Malware who wants to

destroy the world!





WIN WITH CRAZY CONCEPTS Visit the **Crazy Concepts** website to win a Buoy Ball Swing* that you can hang from a jungle gym or tree. Go to crazyconcepts.co.za. and find and click on the sun emblem on the Buoy Ball Swing page to enter. For queries, phone 021-850-0102. Go to crazyconcepts:co.za

for more.

IT'S A SIX!

*COLOUR DEPENDING ON STOCK

Ten lucky readers in Cape Town and Johannesburg will win a cricket coaching clinic prize worth R500 each at the Cricket School of Excellence. The school was founded in 1999 and has become one of South Africa's leading cricket schools. The clinics run from 10 to 13 December 2012 and 7 to 10 January 2013.

SMS*"NGK Cricket" your answer, name, age, e-mail address and preferred city to 33970*. More information at www.cricketschool.co.za

Question: In what year was the Cricket School of Excellence founded?

WONDERBOOK™ AND THE BOOK OF SPELLS ON PS3

Wonderbook™ is a new peripheral for PS3™ which uses augmented reality technology to transform the world around you and bring mystery to your very own living room. Book of Spells by J.K.Rowling provides students of Hogwarts™ with a safe environment in which to read, discover, learn and practise spells they already know and love. One reader will win a Wonderbook *** Book of Spells

hamper with a, the PS3[™] game, a wizardry kit and more. SMS* "NGK Spells", your name, age and e-mail address to 33970.

*CONSUMERS NEED A PS3 CONSOLE AND MOVE STARTER PACK TO PLAY THE GAME.



* SEE PAGE 49 FOR TERMS AND CONDITIONS





"THAT'S WHY YOU DON'T LET RHINOS BORROW YOUR SKATEBOARD!"



"I WONDER WHEN HE'LL LEARN TO SPEAK CAT!"

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

FOR ALL COMPETITIONS AND GIVEAWAYS IN NG KIDS

All entries must include your name, age, postal address, home telephone number, cell number, e-mail and any mandatory information specific to a competition, including answers to qualifying questions unless otherwise specified. • Prizes and giveaways cannot be transferred or exchanged for cash. • If you cannot meet any one of the entry requirements, the judges reserve the right to award the prize to a runner-up.
• NG KIDS has the right to substitute the gift or prize with something of the same value.

• The copyright of all entries, letters, photographs, artwork, SMSs and questions belongs exclusively to NG KIDS and NG KIDS reserves the right to edit and republish them in any media. • Winners may decline to have their name used in advertising or listed publicly. • Competitions and giveaways are open to anyone 14 years or younger, except employees of Media24, sponsors and their agents or any company associated with the competition and their immediate families. Where the competition prize is a holiday stipulating that it is for a certain number of adults and children, "children" will be taken to be under the age of 12, unless stated otherwise. • Unless specified only submissions or entries from South Africa are allowed. If winners reside outside of South Africa they may be liable for transport, courier or postage costs. • The winners will be notified telephonically and their names will appear in NG KIDS magazine. • The judges' decision is final and no correspondence will be entered into. • Allow two months for delivery of prizes from winners' announcement in NG KIDS. • The prizes will be awarded to correct entries drawn randomly by computer after the closing date, except when there is judging involved or it is stated otherwise. • If the winner cannot be contacted within two weeks after the closing date, an alternative winner will be drawn. • All competition entry SMSs are charged at R1,50 each. Free minutes and SMS bundles do not apply. You can enter as many times as you like, unless stated otherwise. By entering competitions online, via e-mail or SMS, you agree to receive future correspondence from NG KIDS magazine and the prize sponsors. You can opt out at any stage by sending an e-mail containing your name, surname, cell number and e-mail address with the subject line "opt out" to optout@ngkids.co.za. • The entrant accepts that entry to the competition does not constitute a contract or any form of legal commitment between the entrant and NG KIDS, Media24 or the National Geographic Society. • NG KIDS will not assume liability for any ambiguity, error, oversight or omission whether negligent or otherwise which may be committed by any employee of the participating magazine, their agents or associates in respect of competitions or giveaways published in the magazine or online. • Entry signifies acceptance of the rules. • Competitions in the December 2012 issue of NG KIDS close on 18 December 2012 unless otherwise specified.



GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SUBSCRIPTIONS

Children must ask an adult's permission. SMSs charged at R1. • Free minutes and SMS bundles do not apply. Offer valid until 18 December 2012. All new and renewed subscribers will qualify for the R100 discount · Offer is not valid in conjunction with the Vitality offer. • See full terms and conditions above for all competitions and giveaways in NG KIDS. • Discovery Vitality offer valid only for active Vitality members. All subscribers agree to receive future correspondence from NG KIDS. You can opt out at any stage by sending an e-mail containing your name, surname, cell number and e-mail address with the subject line "opt out subscriber" to optout@ngkids.co.za. • Offer is open to SA addresses only. Call 021-405-1905 for international rates. • NG KIDS CLUB benefits are strictly for South African residents. • Staff Modia (14) and their adversible acceptance of Modia (14) and of Media24 (Ltd) and their immediate family, sponsors and their advertising agencies are not entered into monthly subscriber competitions.

*SAMSONITE COMPETITION

The competition opens on 21 November and closes on 18 December 2012. • See full terms and conditions for all competitions and giveaways in NG KIDS. • Win one of ten Samsonite kids luggage sets valued at R2 000 each. The set consists of an upright 50cm suitcase, a backpack, a purse and umbrella. You can enter as many times



WINNERS FROM NG KIDS SEPTEMBER ISSUE

JAN BRAAI'S FIREWORKS: Rhea Govender (Durban), Joel Govender (Durban), Shaun Van Der Linde (Pretoria)

FIIK FLAK WATCHES: Jarod Gratz (East London), Abdullah D Vawda (KZN), Joe Germishuis (Stellenbosch), Neelan Kanjee (Johannesburg), Matthew Nienaber (Johannesburg), Kristina Mercer (Durban), Emma Oosthuizen (Stellenbosch), Brittany Kettle (Cape Town), Temicaa Beepat (Durban), Lea Renard (KZN) **LONDON 2012 GAMES:** Jameel Moollajee (Johannesburg), JD Bester (Pretoria) **MAKE YOUR OWN T.REX:** Tyla De Kock (East London), Mecah Smith (Pretoria) BAKER STREET BOYS BOOKS: Daniel Mudge (Somerset West), Pascal Tostee (Durban), Kyle da Silva (Somerset West), Katia Chedrawi (Klerksdorp), Protea Louw (KZN)



Bonus: a rooster

Bottom row: corn on the cob, bandanna,

Middle row: tractor, scarecrow, hay bales.

"What in the World?" (page 42):
Top row: field, barn, apples.



a boomerang.

He was trying to fetch



S.co.za GAMBGRAY This Christmas



R299.90 EA PS3 | WII | XBOX 360



R199.90 EA PS3 | XBOX 360



R199.90EA



R149,90EA









R349.90 EA





R249,90EA



Skylanders Spyro's Adventure figurines

Purchase any two of these Skylanders Spyro's Adventure figurines & get your third one for





































APPLICABLE ONLY TO THESE DISPLAYED FIGURINES!

Offer valid from December 1-24 only. Excludes all Skylanders Giants or Skylanders 2 items.

